

ABSTRAK

Penelitian yang berjudul “*Referring Expression* dalam film *The Batman*: Kajian Pragmatik memiliki tujuan untuk mengidentifikasi jenis *Reference* dan fungsi *Referring expression* yang terdapat pada film tersebut. Karena pada film “*The Batman*” terdapat perbincangan yang banyak menggunakan *Reference* dan *Referring Expression* untuk membantu pendengar mengidentifikasi rujukan yang diberikan oleh pembicara. Metode yang digunakan pada penelitian ini adalah metode kualitatif deskriptif. Jumlah data yang sudah diidentifikasi dan dianalisis pada penelitian ini memiliki jumlah sebanyak 40 data. Dari analisis yang sudah dilakukan, jenis referensi yang berdasarkan Yule (1996) Terdapat 4 jenis *Reference*, yaitu *Referential and Attributive use* ditemukan sebanyak 20 data (26%), *Name and Referent* ditemukan sebanyak 8 data (10%), *Significance of Co-text* ditemukan sebanyak 7 data (9%), dan *Anaphoric Reference* ditemukan sebanyak 5 data (6%). Untuk fungsi dari *Referring Expression* terdapat 4 jenis berdasarkan Yule (1996), yaitu *Pronoun* ditemukan sebanyak 20 data (26%), *Indefinite Noun Phrase* ditemukan sebanyak 3 data (4%), *Definite Noun Phrase* ditemukan sebanyak 7 data (9%), dan *Proper Names* ditemukan sebanyak 8 data (10%). Pada penelitian ini, jenis *Reference* yang banyak ditemukan adalah *Referential and Attributive use* dengan jumlah data sebanyak 20 data. Untuk fungsi *Referring expression*, *Pronoun* memiliki jumlah data yang banyak dibandingkan dengan fungsi *Referring Expression* lainnya. *Pronoun* memiliki jumlah data sebanyak 20 data.

Kata kunci: *Referring expression, Reference, The Batman, Kajian Pragmatik, Film*

ABSTRACT

The research entitled “Referring Expression in the movie The Batman: A Pragmatic Study” aims to identify the type of reference and the function of referring expression contained in the movie. Because in the movie “The Batman” there are conversations that often use Reference and Referring Expression to help listeners identify the reference given by the speaker. The method used in this research is descriptive qualitative method. The amount of data that has been identified and analyzed in this study has a total of 40 data. From the analysis that has been done, there are 4 types of reference based on Yule (1996), namely Referential and Attributive use was found as many as 20 data (26%), Name and Referent was found as many as 8 data (10%), Significance of Co-text was found as many as 7 data (9%), and Anaphoric Reference was found as many as 5 data (6%). For the function of Referring Expression, there are 4 types based on Yule (1996), namely Pronoun was found as many as 20 data (26%), Indefinite Noun Phrase was found as many as 3 data (4%), Definite Noun Phrase was found as many as 7 data (9%), and Proper Names was found as many as 8 data (10%). In this research, the type of Reference that is mostly found is Referential and Attributive use with 20 data. For Referring expression function, Pronoun has a large amount of data compared to other Referring Expression functions. Pronoun has as many as 20 data.

Keywords: *Referring Expression, Reference, The Batman, Pragmatic study, Movie*