ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi jenis alih kode yang terdapat dalam novel *Bulan Terbelah di Langit Amerika* dan menganalisis fungsi-fungsi yang melatarbelakangi penggunaannya. Metode yang digunakan adalah metode kualitatif dengan analisis deskriptif, di mana data dikumpulkan dalam bentuk kata-kata, bukan angka. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan terdapat 35 data alih kode. Berdasarkan jenisnya, ditemukan 18 data alih kode intra-sentensial (51%), 15 data alih kode inter-sentensial (43%), 1 data tag switching (3%), dan 1 data alih kode untuk melanjutkan pembicaraan sebelumnya (3%), sementara jenis alih kode yang melibatkan perubahan fitur pelafalan tidak ditemukan (0%). Berdasarkan fungsinya, terdapat 10 data *because of real lexical need* (28%), 6 data *being emphatic about something* (17%), 6 data *talking about particular topics* (17%), 4 data *intention of clarifying the speech content* (11%), 3 data *interjection* (9%), 3 data *expressing group identity* (9%), 2 data *repetition* (6%), dan 1 data *to soften or strengthen request or command* (3%), sedangkan fungsi *quoting somebody else* dan *to exclude other people when a comment is intended for only a limited audience* tidak ditemukan (0%).

Kata kunci: alih kode, fungsi alih kode, jenis alih kode, sosiolinguistik, novel.

ABSTRACT

This study aims to identify the types of code-switching found in the novel Bulan Terbelah di Langit Amerika and to analyze the functions underlying its use. The method employed is a qualitative method with descriptive analysis, in which the data were collected in the form of words rather than numbers. The results of the study show that there are 35 data instances of code-switching. Based on the types, there are 18 data of intra-sentential code-switching (51%), 15 data of inter-sentential code-switching (43%), 1 data of tag switching (3%), and 1 data of code-switching to establish continuity with the previous speaker (3%), while the type of code-switching involving a change in pronunciation features was not found (0%). Based on the functions, there are 10 data of because of real lexical need (28%), 6 data of being emphatic about something (17%), 6 data of talking about particular topics (17%), 4 data of intention of clarifying the speech content (11%), 3 data of interjection (9%), 3 data of expressing group identity (9%), 2 data of repetition (6%), and 1 data of to soften or strengthen request or command (3%), while the functions of quoting somebody else and to exclude other people when a comment is intended for only a limited audience were not found (0%).

Keywords: ***code switching, code switching types, code switching functions, sociolinguistics, novel.***