

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini berjudul “*Swear Words dalam Film Straight Outta Compton: Kajian Pragmatik.*” Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk: (1) Mengidentifikasi jenis-jenis *swear words* yang muncul dalam film *Straight Outta Compton*. (2) Mengidentifikasi *formulaic uses* pada *swear words* yang digunakan dalam film *Straight Outta Compton* dan (3) Menganalisis *motive swear words* dalam film *Straight Outta Compton*. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori Andersson & Trudgill (1992) mengenai jenis-jenis dan *motive swear words*, serta teori dari Goddard (2015) mengenai *formulaic uses* pada *swear words*. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode deskriptif kualitatif, dengan film *Straight Outta Compton* sebagai sumber data utamanya. Dari film *Straight Outta Compton*, dikumpulkan 99 data *swear words*, dengan 40 data yang dianalisis lebih lanjut. Analisis menunjukkan bahwa jenis *swear words expletive* ditemukan sebanyak (28 data), *abusive* sebanyak (9 data), *humorous* sebanyak (1 data), dan *auxiliary* sebanyak (2 data). Data *formulaic uses* ditemukan dalam penelitian ini dengan jumlah data *formulaic adjective* yang ditemukan sebanyak (15 data), *formulaic question formulas* (10 data), *formulaic exclamations* (8 data), dan *formulaic imperative* sebanyak (7 data). *Motive* penggunaan *swear words* dengan jumlah *motive psychological*, sebanyak (18 data), *motive social* (11 data) dan *linguistic* (11 data). Dari data yang telah dipaparkan jenis *swear words expletive* lebih dominan karena film ini mengungkapkan banyak emosi kekecewaan, keterkejutan, dan kebahagiaan. *Formulaic uses* pada *swear words* di dominasi oleh *formulaic adjective* karena dalam film ini banyak menggunakan *swear words* dalam menekankan emosi yang dimana *swear words* sebagai kata sifat (*adjective*), dan lebih berdominan pada *motive psychological* karena dalam film ini banyak mengekspresikan emosi penutur yang cukup intens.

Kata kunci: *swear words*, jenis *swear words*, *motive swear words*, *formulaic uses of swear words*

ABSTRACT

This research is entitled “Swear Words in Straight Outta Compton Movie: A Pragmatics Study.” The objectives of this study are to: (1) Identify the types of swear words that appear in the movie Straight Outta Compton. (2) Identify the formulaic uses of swear words used in the film Straight Outta Compton and (3) Analyze the motive of swear words in the film Straight Outta Compton. This research uses Andersson & Trudgill's (1992) theory on the types and motives of swear words, as well as Goddard's (2015) theory on the formulaic uses of swear words. The method used in this research is descriptive qualitative method, with the movie Straight Outta Compton as the main data source. From the movie Straight Outta Compton, 99 data of swear words were collected, with 40 data being analyzed further. The analysis shows that the types of expletive swear words are found as many as (28 data), abusive as many as (9 data), humorous as many as (1 data), and auxiliary as many as (2 data). Formulaic uses data found in this study with the number of formulaic adjective data found as much as (15 data), formulaic question formulas (10 data), formulaic exclamations (8 data), and formulaic imperative as much as (7 data). The motive of using swear words with the number of psychological motives, as many as (18 data), social motives (11 data) and linguistic (11 data). From the data that has been presented, the type of expletive swear words is more dominant because this film expresses many emotions of disappointment, shock, and happiness. Formulaic uses on swear words are dominated by formulaic adjectives because in this film many use swear words in emphasizing emotions where swear words as adjectives, and are more dominant in psychological motives because in this film many express quite intense emotions of speakers.

Keywords: swear words, types of swear words, motive swear words, formulaic uses of swear words.