

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini membahas prinsip kerja sama Grice dalam dialog anime One Piece episode 800-816. Tujuan penelitian adalah mendeskripsikan bentuk pemenuhan dan menjelaskan bentuk pelanggaran prinsip kerja sama Grice dalam dialog anime One Piece. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan metode analisis pragmatik. Metode simak digunakan sebagai metode pengumpulan data. lalu teknik lanjutan yang dipakai adalah teknik bebas libat cakap, teknik rekam dan teknik catat. Data penelitian ini mengambil percakapan dari tokoh-tokoh dalam film One Piece. Dialog tersebut dikelompokkan ke dalam empat jenis prinsip kerja sama, yaitu maksim kuantitas, maksim kualitas, maksim relevansi dan maksim cara. Hasil penelitian ditemukan 29 data yang memenuhi bentuk pemenuhan prinsip kerja sama Grice, yang terdiri dari 6 data maksim kuantitas, 2 data maksim kualitas, 15 data maksim relevansi dan 6 data maksim cara. Ditemukan juga data yang melanggar prinsip kerja sama Grice, yaitu 1 data maksim kuantitas, 1 data maksim kualitas, 9 data maksim relevansi dan 4 data maksim cara. Bentuk pemenuhan prinsip kerja sama Grice yang paling banyak dipenuhi adalah prinsip kerja sama relevansi sebanyak 15 data maksim relevansi. Sedangkan, prinsip kerja sama yang sering dilanggar adalah prinsip kerja sama relevansi sebanyak 9 data pelanggaran maksim relevansi.

Kata Kunci: Prinsip kerja sama Grice, Maksim, Pragmatik.

ABSTRACT

This study discusses the cooperative principle of Grice in the dialogues of One Piece anime episodes 800-816. This research aims to describe the form of fulfillment and explain the form of violation of Grice's cooperative principle in the dialogue of One Piece anime. This study uses a qualitative approach with pragmatic analysis methods. The refer method is used as a data collection method. The advanced technique used is the free-involved technique, recording technique, and note-taking technique. The research data takes the characters' conversations in the One Piece film. The dialogue is grouped into four types of cooperative principles, namely maxim of quantity, maxim of quality, maxim of relevance, and maxim of manner. The study's results found 33 data that fulfilled the form of Grice's cooperative principle, which consisted of 4 data on quantity maxims, 2 data on quality maxims, 18 data on relevance maxims, and 9 data on manner maxims. It was also found that 8 data violated Grice's cooperative principle, namely 1 data on quantity maxims, 1 data on quality maxims, 5 data on relevance maxims, and 1 data on method maxims. The form of fulfillment of Grice's cooperative principle that was most fulfilled was the cooperative principle of relevance with 18 data of relevance maxims. Meanwhile, the cooperative principle that is often violated is the principle of relevance, with as many as 5 data of violations of the maxim of relevance.

Keywords: *Grice's cooperative principle, Maxims, Pragmatics.*