

ABSTRAK

**Pengaruh Profitabilitas, Solvabilitas dan Rasio Efisiensi terhadap
Nilai Perusahaan Sektor Bahan Baku Sub Industri Bahan Kimia Dasar
yang Terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia Periode 2019–2023
Dengan Ukuran Perusahaan Sebagai Variabel Moderasi**

Penelitian ini menganalisis pengaruh profitabilitas (ROA), solvabilitas (DER), dan efisiensi (TATO) terhadap nilai perusahaan (PBV) dengan ukuran perusahaan sebagai variabel moderasi pada perusahaan sektor bahan baku sub industri bahan kimia dasar yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia periode 2019–2023. Penelitian menggunakan data panel dari 14 perusahaan dengan total 70 observasi yang diperoleh dari laporan keuangan tahunan. Analisis data dilakukan menggunakan *Moderated Regression Analysis* (MRA). Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa profitabilitas dan efisiensi berpengaruh signifikan terhadap nilai perusahaan, sedangkan solvabilitas tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap nilai perusahaan. Ukuran perusahaan terbukti memoderasi pengaruh profitabilitas dan efisiensi terhadap nilai perusahaan, namun tidak memoderasi pengaruh solvabilitas terhadap nilai perusahaan.

Kata kunci: Profitabilitas, Solvabilitas, Efisiensi, Ukuran perusahaan, Nilai perusahaan

ABSTRACT

The Effect of Profitability, Solvency, and Efficiency Ratios on Firm Value in the Basic Materials Sector of the Basic Chemical Sub-Industry Listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange for the 2019–2023 Period with Firm size as a Moderating Variable

This study analyzes the effects of profitability (ROA), solvency (DER), and efficiency (TATO) on firm value (PBV), with firm size as a moderating variable, in Basic Materials Sector companies of the Basic Chemical Sub-Industry listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange during the 2019–2023 period. The study employs panel data from 14 firms with a total of 70 observations obtained from annual financial statements. Data analysis is conducted using Moderated Regression Analysis (MRA). The results show that profitability and efficiency have a significant effect on firm value, while solvency does not have a significant effect on firm value. Firm size is proven to moderate the relationship between profitability and efficiency and firm value, but it does not moderate the relationship between solvency and firm value.

Key words: Profitability, Solvency, Efficiency, Firm Size, Firm Value.