

## ABSTRAK

Skripsi ini berjudul “**Tindak Tutur Ilokusi Pada Novel *THE GUARDIAN* Karya Nicholas Sparks: Kajian Pragmatis**”. Topik yang diteliti pada skripsi ini adalah jenis tindak tutur dan fungsi ilokusi berdasarkan teori Yule (1996) dan Searle (1993) yang terdapat di dalam novel *The Guardian* Karya Nicholas Sparks. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan jenis tindak tutur ilokusi serta fungsi dari tindak tutur ilokusi yang ada pada novel *The Guardian*. Metode penelitian yang digunakan pada skripsi ini adalah metode analisis deskriptif. Terdapat lima tindak tutur ilokusi telah dikumpulkan dari novel dan kemudian di analisis. Hasil analisis data tersebut menunjukkan ada 5 jenis tindak tutur ilokusi, dari 5 jenis tindak tutur ilokusi ada 21 data dari novel *The Guardian*. Kemudian dari 4 fungsi ilokusi terdapat 9 data. Total jenis tindak tutur ilokusi adalah tindak tutur ilokusi representatif sebanyak (9) seperti menyatakan, mengeluh, dan meyakinkan, tindak tutur ilokusi direktif sebanyak (5) seperti memerintah, menasihati, memohon, tindak tutur ilokusi ekspresif sebanyak (4) seperti berterima kasih dan memuji, tindak tutur ilokusi komisif sebanyak (2) seperti berjanji dan menawarkan, dan tindak tutur ilokusi deklaratif sebanyak (1) seperti memberi nama. Fungsi tindak ilokusi yang ditemukan dalam novel *The Guardian* ini ada empat jenis yaitu fungsi tindak ilokusi kompetitif meliputi memerintah (1) dan meminta (1), fungsi tindak ilokusi menyenangkan meliputi mengajak (1) dan mengundang (1), fungsi tindak ilokusi bekerja sama meliputi menyatakan (2), serta fungsi tindak ilokusi bertentangan meliputi memarahi (1), mengancam (1), dan menuduh (1).

**Kata kunci:** Pragmatik, tindak tutur ilokusi, novel.

## ABSTRACT

*The paper is entitled “Tindak Tutur Ilokusi Pada Novel THE GUARDIAN Karya Nicholas Sparks: Kajian Pragmatis”. The topic discussed in the paper is about the type and the function of illocutionary speech acts based on theories from Yule (1996) and Searle (1993) that found in novel The Guardian author Nicholas Sparks. The aims of this research are to describe the type and function of illocutionary speech acts in the novel The Guardian. The method used in the research is descriptive analysis method. On this research method, five type from illocutionary speech acts, from five type illocutionary speech acts were collected 21 data from the novel The Guardian and analyzed. Then from the four illocutionary functions there are 9 data. The total types of illocutionary speech acts are representative illocutionary speech acts (9) such as stating, complaining, and convincing, directive illocutionary speech acts as many as (5) such as commanding, advising, pleading, expressive illocutionary speech acts (4) such as thanking and praising, commissive illocutionary speech acts as much as (2) such as promising and offering, and declarative illocutionary speech acts as much as (1) such as giving a name. There are four types of illocutionary act functions found in The Guardian novel, namely the competitive illocutionary act functions include ordering (1) and asking (1), the fun illocutionary act includes inviting (1) and inviting (1), the illocutionary act function of cooperating includes states (2), and the functions of contradictory illocutionary acts include scolding (1), threatening (1), and accusing (1).*

**Keywords:** *Pragmatics, illocutionary speech acts, novel.*